

In The United States District Court  
For The Middle District Of Alabama  
Eastern Division

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DEBRA P. HACKETT, CLK  
U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
MIDDLE DISTRICT ALA

Dexter Wayne Snipe

v.

United States Of America

CR. NO. 3:06 cr 95 - MHT

Motion To Compel To Suppress  
All Evidence And Dismiss The Indictment  
For A Substantial Defect In Instituting The Prosecution.

(Introduction)

Come now the plaintiff, Dexter Wayne Snipe. Pursuant to the Constitution of the United States of America, the Fourth Amendment. Mr. Snipe respectfully move the court for an order prohibiting the Government from introducing all evidence and all fruits of evidence pertaining to Mr. Snipe arrest on November 4, 2005, further prohibiting all statements, information, and evidence obtain or related to the unlawful search and seizure of Mr. Snipe private property.

(Facts)

In support of this motion, Mr. Snipe would show the Tuskegee Police unlawfully arrested, searched, and seized Mr. Snipe and property without presenting A search warrant upon request by Mr. Snipe again and again later, Mr. Snipe was indicted on April 5, 2006. Two weeks later on April 19, 2006 discovery documents was received with A falsified search warrant.

- 1). On November 4, 2003 Tuskegee Police unlawfully entered Mr. Snipe private property shooting in the air.
- 2). Entered Mr. Snipe property and house without knocking.
- 3). Arrested, Searched, and Seized Mr. Snipe and property without A warrant.
- 4). Upon request of Mr. Snipe again and again, no search warrant were presented.
- 5). Mr. Snipe petition Tuskegee Court for A search warrant but receive no response since about November 17, 2003.

- 6). Later, MR. Snipe was indicted on April 5, 2006.
- 7). Arraigned on April 19, 2006 and received discovery document with A falsified search warrant
- 8). The affidavit to the search warrant:
  - A). Contain an address that is not the defendant.
  - B). Contain A witness that is age 15 (A minor).
  - C). The stolen items contained in the affidavit is the only reason for the search warrant.
  - D). I have several documents with the state Judge signature on them and they do not match the warrant, affidavit, or return.
- 9). The Search Warrant:
  - A). Do not contain an address to be searched.
  - B). Do not describe all the seized evidence.
  - C). The warrant indicate daytime search only, but A nighttime search was conducted.
  - D). No indication of the search warrant being received and stamped by the clerk.
  - E). Do not indicate A no knock provision on its face but the private property and house were entered without knocking.
  - F). Has falsified signatures on documents including the return.

- Gi). The search warrant order the affiant to make return of the warrant, inventory, and all property seized thereunder before the state judge within an undetermined amount of days, not to exceed 10 days as required by law, but it was not return until 14 days later.
- H). The warrant and the affidavit has two different dates on it, which is A. substantially different.
- I). Mr. Snipe limited resources investigated to obtain a copy of the search warrant but Tuskegee Court has no knowledge of such warrants.
- J). The Return and Inventory:
- A). Have two identical copies with the exception of this date, district and the state judge signature on it. This is not the judge signature.
- B). The first (Return and Inventory) document, has a return time and date made to be 11:27 am on November 8, 2005.

- C). The second (Return and Inventory) document, has two different dates of return on its face. This is clearly fraud and forgery.
- D) Mr. Snipe has document with the State Judge signature on them and they do not resemble the ones on the affidavit, affidavit, or return.
- 11). The copy of the inventory is not endorsed, which the return indicate.
- 12). The officers executed, search, inventory on items seized, and return them to the State Judge, all within five minutes when so indicated.
- 13). The inventory has no signature or any kind of acknowledgement of receipt on it.

(Grounds)

For suppression and Dismissal

The arrest, search, and seizure of Mr. Snipe and private property were without A search warrant over request and

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without A search warrant the arrest, search, and seizure were conducted without lawful authority, during November 4, 2005. Mr. Snipe received discovery document with A fraud and forged search warrant on April 19, 2006.

- 14). The search described above and the subsequent seizure of evidence violated the constitution of the United States of America, Fourth Amendment.
- 15). Entering Mr. Snipe private property without A search warrant and request on November 4, 2005 was without lawful authority and violated his rights under the Fourth Amendment.
- 16). The unlawful entry without presenting A warrant upon request on November 4, 2005 was fruits of A
- 17). Mr. Snipe received discovery documents on April 19, 2006 with numerous flaws, thus, knowing ground of fraud and deceit.
- 18). Mr. Snipe had several dealings with Florence Courthouse and other law enforcement agencies, but they have no knowledge of this search and seizure.

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(Law)

Decision of the former Fifth Circuit are binding precedent on this Court. *Bonner v. City of Trichard*, 661 F.2d 1236, 1209 (5th Cir. 1981) (en banc) adopting as binding precedent the obligation of the police to comply with the Fourth Amendment is an essential foundation of this nation's freedom, just as the security in a large part by effective law enforcement is a necessary condition of our freedom. *U.S. v. Simpson*, 944 F. Supp. 1396, 1411 (S.D. Tex. 1996). The exclusionary rule principally serves "to deter future unlawful police conduct and thereby effectuate the guarantee of the fourth amendment against unreasonable search and seizures." *United States v. Calandra*, 413 U.S. 338, 347, 95 S.Ct. 618, 38 L.Ed. 2d 561 (1974). "[T]he rule is a judicially created remedy designed to safeguard 4th amendment rights through its deterrent effect..." *Id.* at 348, 95 S.Ct. at 620. Thus, the rule must be applied in light of its deterrent purpose:

(how)

The exclusionary rule was adopted to effectuate the Fourth Amendment right of all citizens to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures . . . . Under this rule, evidence obtained in violation of the Fourth Amendment can not be used in criminal proceedings against the victim of illegal search and seizure. *Weeks v. United States*, 232 U.S. 383, 58 S.Ct. 341, 58 L.Ed. 228 (1914); *Mapp v. Ohio*, 367 U.S. 643, 81 S.Ct. 1684, 6 L.Ed. 1081 (1961). This prohibition applies as well to the fruits of illegally seized evidence. *Wong Sun v. United States*, 371 U.S. 471, 83 S.Ct. 407, 9 L.Ed. 2d 441 (1963); *Silverthorne Lumber Co. v. United States*, 251 U.S. 385, 40 S.Ct. 182, 64 L.Ed. 319 (1920).

*U.S. v. Calandra*, 414 U.S. 338, \* 347, 94 S.Ct. 613, 619 (1974).



(Law)

Rule 41.; ADVISORY COMMITTEE NOTES  
1944 Adoption; Note to Subdivision (e). Explain  
that A suppression motion must only be viewed  
in front of the trial Court.

The falsified search warrant is A  
knowingly misrepresentation of the truth to  
induce another to act to his or her detriment.  
pursuant to the Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure,  
unlawful acts are punishable by law.

(see) Title 18 U.S.C.A. 1018. Official certificates  
or Writings. (see) Title 18 U.S.C.A. 1016. Acknowledgment  
of appearance or oath. (see) Title 18 U.S.C.A. 1346.  
Definition of "scheme or artifice to defraud"  
(see) Title 18 U.S.C.A. 2073. False entries and reports  
of moneys or securities. (see) Title 18 U.S.C.A.  
2071. Concealment, removal, or mutilation generally.

See hipberman. "Inaccurate Search  
Warrant Affidavit" as grounds for suppressing  
evidence. 84 Harv. L. Rev (1971).

(Law)

Pursuant to Federal Rules Of Criminal Procedure ; Rule 41.; 1972 Amendments; Subdivision (g) is changed to conform to subdivision (c) which requires the return to be made before federal judicial officer even though the search warrant may have been issued by A nonfederal magistrate.

Pursuant to Federal Rules Of Criminal Procedure ; Rule 41.; 1972 Amendments: The affiant or witnesses must be examine by the Magistrate for issuance of A search warrant.

The Federal Rules Of Criminal Procedure; Rule 41 also provide (a)(2)(B), (e)(2)(C), (f)(3)(A), (f)(4), and (i) in connection to A search warrant.

A warrant is required to enter the defendant's own premises *United States v. Calhoun*, 546 F.2d 1091 (9th cir. 1976); *United States v. Lindsay*, 506 F.2d 166 (D.C. cir 1974); *Dorman v. United States* 435 F.2d 385 (D.C. cir 1970).

(Relief Sought)

Under the circumstances, the items seized on November 4, 2005 and all information obtained or as A fruit of such seizure; and all information obtained as A result of Mr. Snipe's arrest, search, and seizure with an unlawful search warrant that has no legal basis on November 4, 2005 and thereafter must be Suppressed and Dismissed.

Wherefore the Plaintiff respectfully prays that this motion be granted.

Dexter Snipe  
Plaintiff's Signature

7-25-06  
Date

Subscribed and sworn to before me in my Presence, this 25th day of July 2006, a Notary Public in and for the County of Montgomery, State of Alabama.  
Lisa Hampton Davis  
(Signature) Notary Public  
My Commission Expires March 17, 2009

Certificate Of Service

Notice have been delivered by mail-out to:

U.S. Department Of Justice  
United States Attorney  
Middle District Of Alabama  
P.O.Box 197  
Montgomery, Al. 36101-0197

Notice have been delivered by mail-out to:

Office Of The Clerk  
United States District Court  
P.O.Box  
Montgomery, Alabama. 36101-0711

For the United States Attorney Office.  
I don't have any copies of the documents  
I'm sending - the Court but they  
are in my discovery documents. They are  
pages 32, 53, 54, 61, 62, 93 and 95.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF MACON COUNTY, ALABAMA

STATE OF ALABAMA  
Plaintiff,

CASE NO: \_\_\_\_\_

DEXTER SNIPES,  
Defendant.

AFFIDAVIT FOR SEARCH WARRANT

Personally appeared before me, Judge Aubrey Ford, Jr., District Judge, the undersigned affiant, and after first being duly sworn, deposes and saith as follows:

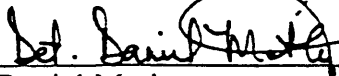
My name is Detective Dan Motley. I am employed as a detective with the Tuskegee Police Department. I have been so employed for approximately one year. I have reason to believe that there is now being concealed certain property, to-wit: two DVD players, hair clippers and a television set at a safe, televisions and video cassette recorder at 303 E. Northside Street in Tuskegee, Alabama.

The facts tending to establish the grounds for issuance of a search warrant are as follows:

This office, along with other agencies, have been investigating a number of burglaries in the Tuskegee area. On October 11, 2005, this officer learned that one suspect, known as Patrick Daniels, sold various stolen items to Dexter Snipes, a resident of the above referenced address. Based on the information gathered from the informant, this officer observed the residence of Dexter Snipes for approximately one and half weeks. While observing this residence, this officer noticed unusual amounts of traffic coming and going. Based on this information, this officer believes that contraband related to these burglaries may be at the residence of Dexter Snipes.

This officer is further requesting that this department be allowed to enter the defendant's residence without knocking because he is known to carry weapons and is believed to be dangerous.

Affiant shows that based on the above and forgoing facts and information affiant has probable cause to believe that the above described property is concealed upon the aforesaid premises and is subject to seizure and makes this affidavit so that a warrant may issue to search the said premises.

  
Daniel Motley  
Tuskegee Police Department

SWORN TO and SUBSCRIBED before me this the 31st day of October, 2005.

  
AUBREY FORD  
DISTRICT JUDGE

SEARCH WARRANT

STATE OF ALABAMA  
Plaintiff,

CASE NO: \_\_\_\_\_

DEXTER SNIPES  
Defendant.

TO ANY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER WITHIN THE STATE OF ALABAMA:

Affidavit in support of an application for a search warrant having been made before me, and the Court's finding that grounds for the issuance exist or that there is probable cause to believe that they exist, pursuant to Rule 3.8 of the Alabama Rules of Criminal Procedure, you are hereby ordered and authorized to forthwith search:

The following person or place: The residence of Dexter Snipes, any vehicles parked in the yard at this residence, any storage bins in the yard, anything within the fenced area of the yard.

For the following property: DVD players, hair clippers and a television set, and any other stolen property and/or contraband.

And make return of this warrant and an inventory of all property seized thereunder before me within ( ) days [not to exceed 10 days] as required by law.

☒ This warrant may only be executed in the daytime hours between two o'clock a.m. and eight o'clock p.m.

☐ The Court finds probable cause to believe that a nighttime search is necessary, and this warrant may be executed at any time of the day or night.

ISSUED TO Det. Daniel Motley at 10:45 am, this 1st day of November 2005.

  
AUBREY FORD  
DISTRICT JUDGE

RETURN and INVENTORY

I certify that I executed the foregoing Search Warrant as directed therein by searching the person or place therein described at 4:22 o'clock A M., Nov. 4 2005, and:

☐ Did not find and seize any property located thereon.

or:

☒ Found and seized the following -- described property and made return of same to the Court at 4:27 o'clock A M., Nov. 4<sup>th</sup> 2005

☒ Copy of warrant and endorsed copy of inventory left in accordance with Rule 3.11(a), Ala. Rules of Crim. Proc.

Date: 11-4-05

Det. Motley #205  
Signature of Law Enforcement Officer

Investigator + Tuskegee P.D.  
Title and Agency

Receipt

I acknowledge receipt of return of the foregoing Search Warrant and all items, if any, noted on the foregoing inventory, at the date and time noted above.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Judge/Magistrate

RETURN and INVENTORY

I certify that I executed the foregoing Search Warrant as directed therein by searching the person or place therein described at 4:22 o'clock A .M., Nov. 4 2005, and:

{ } Did not find and seize any property located thereon.

or:

{X} Found and seized the following – described property and made return of same to the Court at 4:27 o'clock A .M., Nov. 4<sup>th</sup> 2005

{X} Copy of warrant and endorsed copy of inventory left in accordance with Rule 3.11(a), Ala. Rules of Crim. Proc.

Date: 11-4-05

Det. Motley #205  
Signature of Law Enforcement Officer

Investigator + Tuskegee P.D.  
Title and Agency

Receipt

I acknowledge receipt of return of the foregoing Search Warrant and all items, if any, noted on the foregoing inventory, at the date and time noted above.

Date: 11/23/05

[Signature]  
Judge/Magistrate



## INVENTORY LIST SEARCH WARRANT

1- EX CELL 2200 PSI PRESSURE WASHER SER#000066598  
1- HEAT BUSTER FAN MOD# SPL4223 SER# B01  
1- RCA 19" TELEVISION SER# 102476869  
1- CAMPBELL HAUSFIELD AIR COMPRESSOR SER# L1011200001688  
6- CAR BATTERIES  
1- YELLOW TOOLBOX W/ MISC. TOOLS  
1- UNK TYPE CHARGER MOD# CJ058  
1- MICROWAVE 40 WATTS  
1- DURABAND 5CD STEREO SYSTEM MOD# CD2158  
1- 2.4 SKILSAW (RED) SER# 1138812  
1- LENOX SOUND CD PLAYER  
1- FREON CAN  
1- FLOOR JACK  
1- WEEDEATER (CLICK LINK)  
1- FUNAI 13" TELEVISION SER# S37444916  
2- AIR TANKS (RED)  
1- SAMSUNG MICROWAVE  
2- GREY FLOOR JACKS  
1- WINDOW AIR UNIT  
2- JACK STANDS 6-TON (RED)  
2- GREEN BLOWER  
1- SUPERLINE BUFFER (RED)  
1- PORTER CABLE DRILL W/ CASE  
1- AIR POWER STREETLINE SER# TL1016  
1- WEEDEATER (GREEN)  
1- LENOX SOUND CASSETTE PLAYER (GREY)  
1- FLOOR JACK (RED)  
2- PRO 1 READY HEATER  
1- MITSUBISHI 13" TELEVISION SER# 362048  
1- WHITE / BLACK AIR TANK  
1- AVANTI REFRIGERATOR SER# 57E-00777  
1- BRIGGS & STRATTON GENERATOR SER# 1008583745  
1- SAMSUNG DVD/VCR PLAYER (GREY)  
4- HAIR CLIPPERS(1-BLK/GRY, 1-GRY, 2-BLK/GRY)  
1- JWIN DVD PLAYER (GREY) SER# 041084091  
1- MAGNAVOX DVD PLAYER (GREY) SER# D03518401A  
1- CTBERHOME DVD PLAYER  
1- DIRECTCOURCE BOX (UNK TYPE OR MOD)  
1- SUNL SCOOTER (BLK)  
1- ROADRAGER SCOOTER (BLUE)  
1- CLIFFHANGER BICYCLE 10 SPD (BLK)  
1- RCA 25" TELEVISION SER# B356B237B  
1- DUPONT FREON 22 (R22)  
1- SANYO FLAT SCREEN TELEVISION SER# V4211075897470  
1- SPEAKER BOX W/ 2 WOOFERS  
1- PHILLIPS VCR (BLK) SER# 45618692  
\*- ASSORTED MISCELLANEOUS TOOLS

STATE OF ALABAMA  
Plaintiff

vs

Dexter Snipe  
Defendant.

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF

MACON COUNTY, ALABAMA

CASE NUMBER(S): CC-92-154

CC-92-153

Comes now the State of Alabama, by and through its District Attorney and shows unto this Court that the Defendant has been indicted by the Grand Jury of Macon County, Alabama, for the following offense(s):

CC-92- Disorderly Conduct

CC-92- Public Intoxication

CC-92- Resisting Arrest

CC-92- Poss of Cocaine

The State of Alabama, by and through its District Attorney, after considering all the facts and law pertaining to the charges against the Defendant, recommends to this Court that should the Defendant desire to plead guilty and provided this Court accepts said guilty plea, that the following disposition of the case(s) be ordered by this Court:

CC-92 Poss of Cocaine 4 yrs

CC-92 Resisting Arrest N/A

4 yrs credit 2 mins  
N/A 1/53

CC-92 Disorderly Conduct 6 mo CC

CC-92 Public Intoxication N/A

or the minimum available under the Alabama Habitual Act should it apply. Restitution is is not applicable. The State of Alabama will oppose will not oppose/will take no position on probation. The State would recommend/oppose "boot camp"/split-sentence/reverse split.

IT IS further agreed to by the Defendant and his Attorney(s) of record that should the hereinabove recommended disposition of the cases against the Defendant be approved by the Court, that the Defendant will enter a plea of guilty and that no appeal of this plea of guilt will be taken.

DONE this the 5th day of October, 1992

Dexter M. Snipe  
DEFENDANT

[Signature]  
ATTORNEY OF RECORD FOR DEFENDANT

[Signature]  
E. J. "Mac" McArthur, Deputy  
District Attorney  
Fifth Judicial Circuit

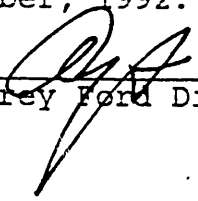
Court Cost: \_\_\_\_\_  
Fine: \_\_\_\_\_  
VC Award: \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney Fees: \_\_\_\_\_

Restitution Due: (total) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

and six (6) months for Disorderly Conduct with 2 months jail credit.

Be it further Ordered that all of the sentences imposed by the Court will run concurrent and Dexter Snipes will serve a total of four (4) years.

Done this 8th day of October, 1992.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Aubrey Ford District Judge

I, Eddie D. Mallard, Clerk of Macon County Circuit Court of Alabama, do hereby certify that the foregoing is a full, true and correct copy of the instrument(s) herewith set out as same appears of record in said Court.  
Witness my hand this 18<sup>th</sup> day of June, 20 05

  
/s/ EDDIE D. MALLARD  
Clerk, Macon County Circuit Court